



101 Introductions

**IELTS Writing Task 2
(General / Academic)**

(Version 1)

**By
Kevin A Dean
&
Payman Karimi**

2020

Preface

Hello, and welcome to our new volume of 101 introduction examples from IELTS9PRO. As you may be aware, a very good essay starts with a very good introduction. This requires that the writer gives the examiners what they want in the prompt. In this volume you will find 101 examples of introductions to all the essay question types (opinion, advantages/disadvantages, discussion, problem/solution and two-part questions), complete with key vocabulary, structure and clear examples of how to write. All these introductions are the result of the skill to paraphrase and answer the questions clearly. This volume should be invaluable for your success in IELTS; we hope you find it useful.

Thank you.

Kevin A Dean

Payman Karimi

مقدمه

یکی از بخش‌های آزمون آیلتس، رایتینگ می باشد که به تازگی کسب نمره ۷ یا بیشتر در آن دشوار و یا حتی غیرممکن شده است. یکی از بزرگترین ترس‌های داوطلبین آزمون آیلتس چگونگی شروع رایتینگ تسک ۲ است. این داوطلبین وقت زیادی را صرف **ایده‌پردازی** و یافتن کلمات هم‌خانواده (Synonym) برای پاراگراف Introduction می‌کنند. به‌کارگیری **مهارت بازنویسی** در طول رایتینگ تسک ۲ زمانی که می‌خواهید مدام از یک واژه استفاده نکنید مفید است. و نیز **ایده‌پردازی** خوب از دیدگاه یک انگلیسی‌زبان می‌تواند نمره Task Response شما را افزایش دهد.

کتابی که پیش روی شماست حاصل ماه‌ها کار توسط Kevin A Dean (استاد انگلیسی زبان و آیلتس) از انگلستان و پیمان (کارشناسی ارشد آموزش زبان انگلیسی) بوده است. در این کتاب 101 موضوع از سوالات اخیر آیلتس انتخاب شده که شامل بیش از 500 کلمه و عبارات بازنویسی شده در قالب Introduction می‌باشد. تمرکز اصلی این کتاب بر روی **مهارت بازنویسی** و **ایده‌پردازی** یا پاسخ صریح به سؤالات رایتینگ تسک ۲ آیلتس است.

همچنین حدود ۶۰ موضوع از موضوعات این کتاب دارای ویدئوی آموزشی و تصحیح  می‌باشد که برای مشاهده این ویدئوها می‌توانید به آدرس www.ielts9.pro/video مراجعه کنید.

و در نهایت، پس از مطالعه و تمرین در رایتینگ آیلتس، شما زبان‌آموز گرامی می‌توانید نوشته‌های خود را به آدرس www.ielts9.pro ارسال کنید تا نمره رایتینگ شما از دید استاد نیتو، Kevin، تخمین زده شود.

در صورت وجود هر گونه سؤال یا پیشنهاد می‌توانید با ایمیل ielts9pro@gmail.com و یا تلگرام @ielts9pro با ما در ارتباط باشید.

با آرزوی موفقیت در آزمون آیلتس و سایر مراحل زندگی
پیمان کریمی

Essay Question 1



Transport delays and long journey times are a widespread phenomenon in many cities today.

What are the causes of this problem?

How could the situation be improved?

Paraphrase

- ❖ ***Transport delays*** = traffic jams and congestion
- ❖ ***and*** = coupled with (depending on the context)
- ❖ ***long journey times*** = increasing travel times for many journeys
- ❖ ***today*** = Currently

Thesis Statement

What are the causes of this problem? (The main cause) the massive increase in private car usage

How could the situation be improved? a congestion charge for vehicles in city centres

Introduction Paragraph

Currently many cities experience traffic jams and congestion, coupled with increasing travel times for many journeys. The main cause of this phenomenon is the massive increase in private car usage; however, a possible solution could be a congestion charge for vehicles in city centres.

Essay Question 2



Over the past few decades, the media has promoted the image of young thin women as being ideal.

What problems has this caused?

What solutions can you suggest to this issue?

Paraphrase

- ❖ ***Over the past few decades*** = In recent years
- ❖ ***Promoted*** = portrayed
- ❖ ***Ideal*** = idealised
- ❖ ***the image of young thin women*** = women as being young, and especially, thin

Thesis Statement

What problems has this caused? (the main problem) they feel under pressure to conform to this body image sometimes at the cost of their health

What solutions can you suggest to this issue? (the main solution) ban negative stereotypes of women from the national media

Introduction Paragraph

In recent years, the media has portrayed an idealised image of women as being young, and especially, thin. This has caused several issues, particularly among impressionable teenage girls as they feel under pressure to conform to this body image sometimes at the cost of their health. I believe an answer to this worrying situation is to ban negative stereotypes of women from the national media.

Essay Question 3



Successful sports professionals can earn a great deal more money than people in other important professions. Some people think this is fully justified while others think it is unfair.

Discuss both these views and give your own opinion.

Paraphrase

- ❖ **sports professionals** = Professional athletes and sportspeople
- ❖ **earn a great deal more money** = make a considerable amount of money
- ❖ **than** = when compared to (depending on the context)
- ❖ **important professions** = important jobs
- ❖ **Some people** = Some
- ❖ **think** = believe
- ❖ **others think** = others would argue
- ❖ **it is unfair** = this is not fair

Thesis Statement

View 1: sports are entertainment

View 2: there should be a limit on earnings

My view: if people are willing to pay to watch sports stars, then it is justified

Introduction Paragraph

Professional athletes and sportspeople can make a considerable amount of money when compared to people working in more important jobs. Some believe this discrepancy can be justified, while others would argue that this is not fair. In my view, if people are willing to pay to watch sports stars, then it is justified. This essay will discuss how sports are entertainment, and why some believe there should be a limit on earnings.

Essay Question 4



Some people say that music is a good way of bringing people of different cultures and ages together.

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion?

Paraphrase

- ❖ ***Some people say*** = According to some
- ❖ ***bringing*** = to bring
- ❖ ***different*** = differing
- ❖ ***ages*** = age groups
- ❖ ***a good way of bringing*** = a good way to bring

Thesis Statement

To what extent do you agree or disagree with this opinion? I agree with this view

Reason 1: music is a universal language

Reason 2: it has a worldwide popularity

Introduction Paragraph

According to some, music is a good way to bring people of differing age groups and cultures together. I agree with this view, as music is a universal language, and it has a worldwide popularity.

Essay Question 5



Some people suggest that shops should not be allowed to sell imported food. Instead they should sell the food produced in local area. Do you agree or disagree?

Paraphrase

- ❖ ***Some people suggest*** = According to some
- ❖ ***Sell*** = sale
- ❖ ***food produced in local area*** = local produce
- ❖ ***should not be allowed*** = should be forbidden

Thesis Statement

Do you agree or disagree? I agree with this view

Reason 1: to minimise food miles

Reason 2: to protect local farmers

Introduction Paragraph

According to some, the sale of imported food should be forbidden in shops, who should instead only sell local produce. In my view, only local food should be sold to minimise food miles and to protect local farmers.